

TABLE 8: CONTRIBUTION MADE BY LANDSCAPE ELEMENTS TO LANDSCAPE CHARACTER

UPLANDS (sheet 1 of 2)

Landscape Element	Contribution to Landscape Character					
	Howgill Fells	Northern Gritstone Moors & Fells	Three Peaks & Central Moors and Fells	Eastern Gritstone Moors and Fells	Limestone Moors	Southern Gritstone Moors and Fells
Geology, Topography & Hydrology						
Plateau form		✓✓✓	✓✓✓	✓✓	✓✓✓	✓✓✓
Peak form	✓✓✓	✓	✓✓✓	✓	✓	✓
Major outcropping limestone features		✓✓	✓✓	✓	✓✓✓	✓
Major outcropping gritstone features		✓✓✓	✓✓	✓✓✓		✓✓✓
Outcropping Silurian rock forms	✓					
Scattered boulders/ scree	✓✓	✓	✓✓✓	✓	✓✓✓	✓✓
Glacial deposition features eg drumlins, moraines		✓✓	✓✓✓	✓✓	✓	✓✓
Blanket peat		✓✓✓	✓✓	✓✓✓		✓✓✓
Upland/tributary streams	✓✓✓	✓✓✓	✓✓✓	✓✓✓	✓	✓✓
Platformed stream bed/ waterfalls	✓	✓	✓✓✓	✓		✓
Significant tributary streams	✓✓✓	✓	✓✓	✓✓✓	✓✓	
Gills	✓✓✓	✓✓✓	✓✓✓	✓✓✓	✓✓	✓✓✓
Historic/ cultural influences						
Traditional farmsteads		✓✓	✓✓	✓✓	✓	✓✓
Bridges		✓	✓			
Field barns		✓	✓			✓
Pattern of drystone walls		✓✓	✓✓✓	✓✓	✓✓✓	✓✓
Historic settlement features, stone circles etc	✓		✓		✓	
Historic mining features (eg structures, chimneys, waste tips)		✓✓✓	✓	✓✓✓	✓	✓
Historic routes (eg monastic routes, droving roads corpse roads)		✓✓	✓✓✓	✓	✓✓✓	✓✓
Road country lanes (positive)		✓✓✓	✓✓✓	✓λ	✓✓✓	✓
Panoramic views	✓✓✓	✓✓✓	✓✓✓	✓✓✓	✓✓✓	✓✓✓
Landcover						
Acid grassland and heath	✓✓✓	✓✓✓	✓✓✓	✓✓✓	✓	✓✓✓
Calcareous grassland			✓✓	✓	✓✓✓	
Ancient semi-natural or other broadleaved woodland			✓✓		✓✓	
Plantations (mixed)		✓✓✓	✓✓		✓✓	
Scattered trees and shrubs	✓	✓	✓✓✓	✓	✓✓✓	✓

TABLE 8: CONTRIBUTION MADE BY LANDSCAPE ELEMENTS TO LANDSCAPE CHARACTER UPLANDS (sheet 2 of 2)

Landscape Element	Contribution to Landscape Character					
	Howgill Fells	Northern Gritstone Moors & Fells	Three Peaks & Central Moors and Fells	Eastern Gritstone Moors and Fells	Limestone Moors	Southern Gritstone Moors and Fells
Detractors (negative features)						
Quarries			✓✓		✓✓✓	
Agricultural development (eg large sheds, silage towers)		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Telecommunications masts/windfarms		✓	✓			✓
Reservoirs				✓✓		
Electric/telephone poles		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Tourist pressure (commercial issues, parking, crowds, bed and breakfast)		✓	✓✓✓	✓✓	✓✓✓	✓✓
Stone shooting tracks		✓✓		✓✓		✓✓
Wire/timber fences		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Extensive/medium scale coniferous forest		✓	✓✓✓	✓		✓✓✓
Scattered smaller conifer plantings	✓	✓✓	✓✓	✓		
Traffic/road improvements				✓		

Notes

Scoring system: 1 = minor contribution, 2 = moderate contribution, 3 = major contribution

No entry in significance column indicates that landscape element or combination of elements does not feature in character area or makes very limited contribution.